SUMMONS IN A CIVILACTION COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER Case: 1:16-cv-10000-SL Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COMMON PLEAS, CUYAHOGA COUNTY JUSTICE CENTER 08/8464 PROPERTY OF COUNTY PLASA PROPERTY PROPERTY

CASE NO. CV16864720

D18 FX

SUMMONS NO. 29426257

Rule 4 (B) Ohio

Rules of Civil Procedure

LARRY L LENK ET AL VS

A W CHESTERTON COMPANY ET AL

PLAINTIFF DEFENDANT

SUMMONS

LOCKHEED MARTIN CORPORATION C/O CSC-LAWYERS INCORP SERV 50 WEST BROAD STREET STE 1800 COLUMBUS OH 43215-0000

Said answer is required to be served on:



Plantiff's Attorney

ANTHONY GALLUCCI 2200 KEY TOWER

127 PUBLIC SQUARE CLEVELAND, OH 44114-0000

Case has been assigned to Judge:

JOHN J. RUSSO ASBESTOS

Do not contact judge. Judge's name is given for attorney's reference only.

You have been named defendant in a complaint (copy attached hereto) filed in Cuyahoga County Court of Common Pleas, Cuyahoga County Justice Center, Cleveland, Ohio 44113, by the plaintiff named herein.

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint within 28 days after service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service.

Said answer is required to be served on Plaintiff's Attorney (Address denoted by arrow at left.)

Your answer must also be filed with the court within 3 days after service of said answer on plaintiff's attorney.

If you fail to do so, judgment by default will be rendered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint.

NAILAH K. BYRD
Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas



DATE

Jun 15, 2016

COMPLAINT FILED 06/14/2016

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO

LARRY L. LENK)	CASE NO.
SANDRA J. LENK)	
5412 Middle Ridge Road)	JUDGE
Madison, OH 44057)	
)	COMPLAINT
Plaintiffs)	(Asbestos Docket)
)	,
VS.)	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
)	
A.W. CHESTERTON COMPANY)	
500 Unicorn Park Drive)	
Woburn, MA 01801)	•
·)	
THE BOEING COMPANY)	
c/o CSC-Lawyers Incorporating Service)	
50 W. Broad Street, Suite 1800)	
Columbus, OH 43215)	
,)	
CLARK INDUSTRIAL INSULATION C	O.)	
c/o HL Statutory Agent, Inc.)	
200 Public Square, Suite 2800	Ś	
Cleveland, OH 44114	Ś	
, oz	Ś	
CRANE CO.	Ś	
c/o C.T. Corporation System	Ś	
1300 East Ninth Street, Suite 1010	Ś	
Cleveland, OH 44114	Ś	
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DANA CORPORATION	Ś	
c/o C.T. Corporation System	Ś	
1300 East Ninth Street, Suite 1010	Ś	
Cleveland, OH 44114	Ś	
Cicvolatia, CII 11111	í	
EATON CORPORATION, Individually a	nd)	
As Successor in Interest and/or liability)	
to Cutler-Hammer Inc.,	Ś	
n/k/a Eaton Electrical, Inc.)	
c/o C.T. Corporation System, S.A.	<i>)</i>	
1300 East Ninth Street, Suite 1010) \	
Cleveland, OH 44114)	
Cicvetaliu, Off 44114) }	

FIRSTENERGY CORP.)
c/o C.T. Corporation System, S.A.)
1300 East Ninth Street, Suite 1010)
Cleveland, OH 44114)
)
FORD MOTOR COMPANY and its)
Motorcraft Division)
c/o C.T. Corporation System)
1300 East Ninth Street, Suite 1010)
Cleveland, OH 44114)
•	
GENERAL ELECTRIC CORPORATION)
A Foreign Corporation)
c/o C.T. Corporation System)
1300 East Ninth Street, Suite 1010)
Cleveland, Ohio 44114)
)
GEORGIA-PACIFIC CORP.)
c/o The Corporation Trust Co., S.A.)
1209 Orange Street)
Wilmington, DE 19801)
5)
GOODRICH CORPORATION)
c/o C.T. Corporation System)
1300 East Ninth Street, Suite 1010)
Cleveland, Ohio 44114)
))))))))
THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER)
COMPANY)
c/o CSC-Lawyers Incorporating Service)
50 W. Broad Street, Suite 1800)
Columbus, OH 43215)
GREENE TWEED & COMPANY, INC.)
2075 Detwiler Road)
P.O. Box 305)
Kulpsville, PA 19443)
-)
GROVE AIRCRAFT LANDING GEAR	
SYSTEMS, INC.)
1800 Joe Crosson Drive)
El Cajon, CA 92020)
)

HONEYWELL INTERNATIONAL, INC. f/k/a Allied Corporation, Successor to Allied Signal, Inc. and Bendix Corporation c/o CSC-Lawyers Incorporating Service 50 W. Broad Street, Suite 1800 Columbus, OH 43215)))))
JOHN CRANE, INC. c/o C.T. Corporation System 1300 East Ninth Street, Suite 1010 Cleveland, OH 44114	,))))
KAMAN CORPORATION 1332 Blue Hills Avenue Bloomfield, CT 06002))))
LOCKHEED MARTIN CORPORATION c/o CSC-Lawyers Incorporating Services 50 West Broad Street, Suite 1800 Columbus, OH 43215	()
MCCORD CORPORATION c/o The Corporation Company 30600 Telegraph Road Bingham Farms, MI 48025))))
MEGGITT AIRCRAFT BRAKING SYSTEMS 1204 Massillon Road Akron, OH 44306))))
NASCO AIRCRAFT BRAKE, INC. 13300 Estrella Avenue Gardena, CA 90247)))
OGLEBAY NORTON COMPANY c/o National Registered Agents, Inc. 1300 East Ninth Street Cleveland, OH 44114	
PARKER HANNIFIN CORP. 6035 Parkland Blvd. Cleveland, OH 44124)))

PNEUMO ABEX CORPORATION Successor in interest to Abex Corporation c/o Prentice Hall Corp. 50 West Broad Street, Suite 1800 Columbus, OH 43215)))))
PRATT & WHITNEY 400 Main Street E. Hartford, CT 06118	,))) ,
RAPCO, INC. 445 Cardinal Lane Hartland, WI 53029	,))),
RED SEAL ELECTRIC COMPANY c/o Daniel Stryffeler 3835 W. 150 th Street Cleveland, Ohio 44111	,))))
REITH AUTO STORES 36580 Biltmore Place, #6 Willoughby, OH 44094	,))),
RILEY POWER, INC. f/k/a Babcock Borsig Power, Inc. f/k/a/ Riley Stoker Corporation c/o CT Corporation System 1300 East Ninth Street, Suite 1010 Cleveland, Ohio 44114))))))))))))))))
ROCKWELL AUTOMATION, INC. c/o C.T. Corporation System 350 N. St. Paul Street, Suite 2900 Dallas, Texas 75201)
SANBORN AUTO PARTS, INC. 4733 Elm Avenue Ashtabula, OH 44004))))
SANFRAN LANDING SYSTEMS a/k/a Messier-Bugatti USA One Carbon Way Walton, KY 41094))))))))))))

)
SEPCO CORPORATION)
A California Corporation)
c/o C.T. Corporation System)
818 West Seventh Street)
Los Angeles, CA 90017)
I DIFFED TECHNICI OCIEC)
UNITED TECHNOLOGIES)
CORPORATION)
10 Farm Springs Rd.)
Farmington, CT 06032)
UTC AEROSPACE SYSTEMS	. <i>)</i>
Four Coliseum Centre	ĺ
2730 West Tyvola Road	ĺ
Charlotte, NC 28217)
)
WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC)
CORPORATION a/k/a Viacom)
c/o CSC Lawyers Incorporating Services)
50 West Broad Street, Suite 1800)
Columbus, Ohio 43215)
IOIDI DODG 1 100)
JOHN DOES 1-100)
Manufacturers, Sellers or)
Installers of Asbestos-Containing)
Products)
— • •)
Defendants)

- 1. Plaintiffs are residents of the State of Ohio. Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk worked in the State of Ohio.
- 2. Defendants are entities organized and existing under the laws of the State of Ohio, or of some other state of the United States of America, or of some foreign jurisdiction, and that said Defendants are conducting and have regularly conducted business in the State of Ohio. Each

Defendant manufactured, supplied, distributed and/or used asbestos in the State of Ohio, or other states in such a manner that caused injury to Plaintiff.

- 3. The real names and addresses of Defendants John Does 1-100 manufacturers, sellers or installers of asbestos-containing products have not been determined, despite reasonable efforts of the Plaintiff to do so.
- 4. Defendants, all times relevant and pertinent hereto, were engaged in the business of mining, milling, manufacturing, marketing, fabricating, designing, formulating, producing, creating, making, constructing, assembling and/or rebuilding asbestos-containing products or components thereof; and/or selling, distributing, preparing, blending, packaging, labeling and/or otherwise participated in placing asbestos-containing products in the stream of commerce to which Plaintiff was exposed during his employment.
- 5. Defendants, acting through their servants, employees, agents and representatives, caused asbestos and asbestos-containing materials to be placed in the stream of interstate commerce.
- 6. During the course of Plaintiff Mr. Lenk's lifetime, he was exposed to the Defendants' asbestos and asbestos-containing materials, by virtue of working with or around asbestos and asbestos-containing materials, and said exposures were substantial factors which directly and proximately caused him to develop mesothelioma.
- 7. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff has incurred medical, hospital, professional, and other expenses, and has been prevented from attending to his usual activities.

8. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff further will/has sustained permanent and substantial physical deformity, loss of use of a limb, or loss of a bodily organ system and/or permanent physical functional injury that permanently prevents the injured person from being able to independently care for self and perform life-sustaining activities.

9. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff sustained permanent injuries to his person and body, lungs, respiratory and cardiovascular system; suffered great physical, mental, and nervous pain and suffering, mental anguish; suffered from reasonable and justifiable fears of progressive and irreversible incapacity and inability to carry on his usual functions; increasing discomfort; cancer; shortened life-span; impairment to his quality of life; disfigurement; and any other intangible loss.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (NEGLIGENCE)

- 10. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate each and every paragraph set forth above, as though fully set forth herein.
- 11. Defendants had a duty to remain reasonably current with scientific knowledge, development, research and discoveries concerning their products. The manufacturer must communicate its superior knowledge to those who, because of their own limited knowledge and information, would otherwise be unable to protect themselves.
- 12. Defendants, individually and as a group since the early 1900's have been in possession of medical and scientific data which clearly indicates that their asbestos fibers and asbestos-containing products are hazardous to health; and prompted by pecuniary motives, the Defendants, individually and collectively, ignored and intentionally failed to act upon said medical

and scientific data and conspired to deprive the public, and particularly the users, including plaintiff, of said medical and scientific data, and therefore deprived plaintiff of the opportunity of free choice as to whether or not to expose himself to the asbestos and asbestos-containing products of said defendants; and further, willfully, intentionally and wantonly failed to warn plaintiff of the serious bodily harm which would result from the inhalation of the asbestos fibers and the dust from their asbestos-containing products.

- 13. The illness and disability of the Plaintiff is the direct and proximate result of the negligence of the defendants in that they produced, sold or otherwise put into the stream of interstate commerce, asbestos and asbestos-containing materials, which the defendants knew or in the exercise of ordinary care, ought to have known were deleterious, poisonous, and highly harmful to Plaintiff's health.
- 14. The illness and disability of the Plaintiff is permanent and is the direct and proximate result of the negligence of the Defendants in that even though the Defendants knew or in the exercise of ordinary care, should have known that their asbestos and asbestos-containing materials were deleterious, poisonous and highly harmful to plaintiff's health, and that he would not know of such dangers to his health, the Defendants nonetheless:
 - (a) Failed to advise Plaintiff of the dangerous characteristics of their asbestos and asbestos-containing products;
 - (b) Failed or omitted to provide Plaintiff with the knowledge as to what would be reasonably safe and sufficient wearing apparel and proper protective equipment and appliances, if in truth there were any to protect them from

- being poisoned and disabled as they were, by exposure to such deleterious and harmful asbestos and asbestos-containing materials;
- (c) Failed and omitted to place any warnings and instructions on their containers of said asbestos and asbestos-containing materials to warn the handlers thereof of the dangers to health in coming into contact with said asbestos and asbestos-containing materials;
- (d) Failed and omitted to take reasonable precautions or exercise reasonable care to publish, adopt and enforce a safety plan and a safe method of handling and installing said asbestos and asbestos-containing materials.
- 15. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' negligence, Plaintiffs have been permanently injured and incurred damages.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION (STRICT LIABILITY)

- 16. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate each and every paragraph set forth above, as though fully set forth herein.
- 17. Plaintiffs state there was, in fact, a defect in the asbestos-containing products manufactured, sold, distributed, marketed, supplied, advertised, designed, developed, labeled, researched, and/or installed by the Defendants.
- 18. Plaintiffs state that the aforementioned defect(s) was/is dangerous to the health and well being of the Plaintiff and others exposed to such products and that such defect existed at the time the products left the Defendants' hands.

- 19. Plaintiffs state that the aforementioned defect(s) was/is dangerous to the health and well being of Plaintiff and others exposed to such products and that such defect was the direct and proximate cause of Plaintiff's injuries and/or losses as described above.
- 20. Defendants researched, tested, manufactured, designed, developed, distributed, labeled, advertised, marketed, inspected, repaired, modified, used, serviced, installed, and/or sold to the public, Plaintiff's employers, and/or to others working in the vicinity of Plaintiff, asbestos and asbestos-containing products, and Defendants knew that these products would be used and handled by Plaintiff and others similarly situated without any knowledge of their defects and inherent danger, and without any inspection for defects and dangers.
- 21. Plaintiff, in the course and scope of his employment and/or otherwise, used, handled, and was otherwise exposed to asbestos and asbestos-containing products, sold or otherwise supplied by Defendants, without receiving any warnings or instructions from Defendants of the defects and inherent dangers of the products.
- 22. The products which were sold and/or supplied by Defendants, and to which Plaintiff was exposed, were defective and unsafe for their intended uses and purposes in that they were more dangerous than what an ordinary consumer or user would expect and the risks incident to the use of the products outweighed any benefits of the products' utility. As a direct and proximate result of the defective condition of these products, Plaintiffs have been permanently injured and incurred damages.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION (BREACH OF EXPRESS WARRANTY)

- 23. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate each and every Paragraph set forth above, as though fully set forth herein.
- 24. Defendants expressly warranted the asbestos products and/or asbestos-containing products they manufactured, sold, or supplied, and to which Plaintiff was exposed, were reasonably fit for their intended uses without endangering human life and safety.
- 25. Defendants breached these express warranties, in that their asbestos products and asbestos-containing products were defective and dangerous to reasonably foreseeable users like Plaintiff who was exposed to these products.
- 26. Plaintiffs did rely upon the express warranties and representations of Defendants regarding the fitness and safety of their products, and as a result, used, handled, and were otherwise exposed to these products.
- 27. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' breach of their express warranties, Plaintiffs were permanently injured and incurred damage.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION (BREACH OF IMPLIED WARRANTY)

- 28. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate each and every Paragraph set forth above, as though fully set forth here.
- 29. Defendants impliedly warranted that the asbestos products and asbestos-containing products they sold or supplied, and to which Plaintiff was exposed, were of merchantable quality,

reasonably safe, and reasonably fit for use in a work place environment for the particular purposes for which they were sold or supplied, without endangering human life and safety.

- 30. Defendants breached these implied warranties of merchantability, safety, and fitness for a particular purpose because Defendants' asbestos products and/or asbestos-containing products were defective and dangerous to reasonably foreseeable users and consumers like Plaintiff.
- 31. Plaintiff did rely upon Defendants' implied warranties and representations regarding their asbestos products and/or asbestos-containing products, and as a result used, handled, and were otherwise exposed to these products.
- 32. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' breach of implied warranties, Plaintiffs were and are permanently injured and incurred damages.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION (STATUTORY PRODUCTS LIABILITY)

- 33. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate each and every Paragraph set forth above, as though fully set forth here.
- 34. Plaintiffs bring this claim for relief against Defendants for product liability under Ohio Revised Code § 2307.71, et seq. At all times relevant and pertinent hereto Defendants were "manufacturers" and/or "suppliers" of asbestos and asbestos as those terms are defined under Ohio Revised Code §2307.71.
- 35. "The Products" as manufactured and/or supplied by the aforementioned Defendants were defective in manufacture and construction as described in Ohio Revised Code §2307.73; were defective in design or formulation as described in Ohio Revised Code §2307.75; were defective due to inadequate warnings and instructions as described in Ohio Revised Code §2307.76; and were

defective because they did not conform to representations made by their manufacturers and suppliers as described in Ohio Revised Code §2307.77.

- 36. Each of the defective conditions of "the Products" as described above, pursuant to Ohio Revised Code §2307.73, were a proximate cause of the harm for which Plaintiffs seek to recover compensatory damages as previously set forth. Furthermore, each of the aforementioned Defendants who acted as suppliers are liable in that capacity for negligence and as if they were the manufacturers in accordance with Ohio Revised Code §2307.78.
- 37. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' defective products, Plaintiffs were permanently injured and incurred damages.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION PREMISES LIABILITY – NEGLIGENCE AND RECKLESSNESS

- 38. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate each and every Paragraph set forth above, as though fully set forth here.
- During the course of Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk's employment as described herein, Larry L. Lenk was required to work on the premises under the care, custody and control of Defendants FirstEnergy Corp. and Oglebay Norton Company, hereinafter referred to as "the Premises Defendants." In the course of such work, the Premises Defendants negligently exposed Larry L. Lenk to asbestos and/or asbestos-containing products, all of which were within the care, custody and control of the Premises Defendants.
- 40. The Premises Defendants and their designated executive officers negligently failed in the performance of their responsibilities and/or actual undertakings to provide Plaintiff with a safe

work environment by various acts and omissions, including, but not limited to:

- a. Allowing the purchase, installation and usage of asbestos and/or asbestos-containing materials in and throughout the building;
- b. Allowing the installation and/or usage of asbestos and/or asbestos-containing materials while Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk herein was present and/or working in close proximity thereto;
- c. Acting and/or failing to act in a reasonable safe manner to prevent Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk and his spouse, Sandra J. Lenk herein from coming into contact with airborne asbestos fibers;
- d. Failing to properly ventilate the area in which Larry L. Lenk was required to enter in connection with his work;
- e. Failing to provide Plaintiffs herein with adequate warning and/or instruction as to the presence, location and hazardous nature of asbestos and/or asbestoscontaining materials;
- f. Failing to warn Larry L. Lenk of the dangers posed by the polluted atmosphere in which he was required to work including but not limited to the risk of asbestosis, pleural disease, mesothelioma, lung cancer, other cancers;
- g. Failing to provide Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk with adequate safety equipment including but not limited to protective enclosures, clothing and respirators to prevent the exposure to asbestos and asbestos-containing materials;
- h. Failing to institute safety procedures and plans for the adequate protection of Larry L. Lenk;
- i. Failing to enforce applicable safety rules after such rules were actually adopted;
- j. Failing to keep abreast of the scientific and engineering knowledge regarding the dangers of, and the protection against, the occupational exposure to asbestos;
- k. Failing to properly supervise operations;
- 1. Commencing and continuation of operations which were under their control and supervision when they knew or should have known that such operations caused Larry L. Lenk to be exposed to asbestos dust, without protection;

- m. Failing to abide by the applicable state and federal regulations regulating the premises' exposure to asbestos, including but not limited to those regulations promulgated by the U.S. Department of Labor, pursuant to the Walsh/Healy Act and the Occupational Safety and Health Act;
- n. Failing to measure the levels of asbestos dust in the premises working environment;
- o. Negligently or with reckless disregard for the safety of Larry L. Lenk, failed to adequately label, warn, package, market, distribute, install, remove, or use asbestos in a reasonable manner which would minimize or eliminate the escape of asbestos dust fibers, thereby adding to the exposure of Larry L. Lenk and others similarly situated; and
- p. Negligently or with reckless disregard for the safety of Larry L. Lenk, failed to take adequate steps to remedy the above failures, including but not limited to: (1) failure to recall or require removal of asbestos and asbestos products; coupled with (2) ongoing failure to conduct research as to how to cure or minimize asbestos injuries and how to use, install, or distribute asbestos so as to render it sage; and (3) failure to promptly and safely remove the asbestos now in place.
- 41. It was reasonably foreseeable that the negligence of the Premises Defendants, as set forth above, would result in exposure to asbestos of workers such as Larry L. Lenk.
- 42. The Premises Defendants possessed superior knowledge about the dangers of asbestos over Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk. The Premises Defendants directed and supervised Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk's work with asbestos containing products. Defendants knew or should have known that the levels of asbestos in the immediate breathing zone of workers like Larry L. Lenk exceeded asbestos threshold limit values and said conditions continued to persist when Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk worked.
- 43. As a direct and proximate result of one or more of the foregoing negligent acts and/or omissions on the part of the Defendants, Larry L. Lenk was exposed to and inhaled, ingested or otherwise absorbed asbestos fibers causing Larry L. Lenk to develop the aforesaid asbestos disease,

which disabled and disfigured Larry L. Lenk; Larry L. Lenk has in the past and will in the future be compelled to expend and become liable for large sums of monies for hospital, medical and other health care services necessary for the treatment of his asbestos-induced disease and conditions; Larry L. Lenk has in the past and will in the future experience great physical pain and mental anguish as a result of his asbestos-induced disease and conditions. Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk has incurred and will continue to incur substantial loss of income.

SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION PREMISES LIABILTY - FAILURE TO WARN

- 44. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate each and every Paragraph set forth above, as though fully set forth here.
- 45. That all times material hereto, the Premises Defendants knew or should have known of the harmful effects of exposure to asbestos dust and fibers to human health, including the health of Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk.
- 46. That the Premises Defendants had a duty to warn individuals working within its premises of the existence and danger of asbestos-containing materials that had been purchased, supplied, assembled, installed, removed, transported and/or otherwise handled by the Defendants, their agents and/or employees on the premises.
- 47. That the Premises Defendants breached that duty by intentionally removing and/or failing to provide any or adequate warnings to persons working with and around their products of the dangers of inhaling, ingesting or otherwise absorbing asbestos fibers in them.
- 48. The Premises Defendants possessed superior knowledge about the dangers of asbestos over Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk. The Premises Defendants directed and supervised Plaintiff Larry L.

Lenk's work with asbestos containing products. Defendants knew or should have known that the levels of asbestos in the immediate breathing zone of workers like Larry L. Lenk exceeded asbestos threshold limit values and said conditions continued to persist when Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk worked.

As a direct and proximate result of one or more of the foregoing acts and/or omissions on the part of the Defendants, Larry L. Lenk was exposed to and inhaled, ingested or otherwise absorbed asbestos fibers causing Larry L. Lenk to develop the aforesaid asbestos disease, which disabled and disfigured Larry L. Lenk; Larry L. Lenk has in the past and will in the future be compelled to expend and become liable for large sums of monies for hospital, medical and other health care services necessary for the treatment of his asbestos-induced disease and conditions; Larry L. Lenk has in the past and will in the future experience great physical pain and mental anguish as a result of his asbestos-induced disease and conditions. Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk has incurred and will continue to incur substantial loss of income.

EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION PREMISES LIABILITY – STRICT LIABILITY & INTENTIONAL TORT

- 50. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate each and every Paragraph set forth above, as though fully set forth here.
- During the course of Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk's employment, as described herein, which required his presence on the premises under the care, custody and control of the Premises Defendants, the Premises Defendants recklessly and with wanton disregard exposed Larry L. Lenk to asbestos. The Premises Defendants intentionally exposed Larry L. Lenk to asbestos and/or asbestoscontaining products, all of which were within the care, custody and control of the Premises Defendants.

- 52. The premises were defective. The incorporation of asbestos-containing products posed an unreasonable risk of injury to individuals working within these premises, including Larry L. Lenk, in the asbestos-polluted environment within the care, custody and control of the Premises Defendants. Plaintiff's exposure to asbestos from the premises was a substantial factor and contributed in causing damage to Larry L. Lenk. Therefore, the Premises Defendants are strictly liable for Plaintiffs' damages including, but not limited to, those set forth in Ohio Rev. Code Ann. §§ 4101.11 and 4101.12, and Beck v. Camden Place, 2004 Ohio 2989 (Ct. Appeals Ohio 2004).
- 53. As a direct and proximate result of one or more of the foregoing acts and/or omissions on the part of the Defendants, Larry L. Lenk was exposed to and inhaled, ingested or otherwise absorbed asbestos fibers causing Larry L. Lenk to develop the aforesaid asbestos disease, which disabled and disfigured Larry L. Lenk; Larry L. Lenk has in the past and will in the future be compelled to expend and become liable for large sums of monies for hospital, medical and other health care services necessary for the treatment of his asbestos-induced disease and conditions; Larry L. Lenk has in the past and will in the future experience great physical pain and mental anguish as a result of his asbestos-induced disease and conditions. Plaintiff Larry L. Lenk has incurred and will continue to incur substantial loss of income.

(PUNITIVE DAMAGES)

- 54. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate each and every paragraph set forth above, as though fully set forth here.
- 55. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that Defendants and their predecessors in interest researched, tested, manufactured, labeled, marketed, used, distributed, and sold their asbestos and

asbestos-containing products with conscious disregard for the safety of Plaintiffs and other users of said products, in that said Defendants had specific prior knowledge that there was a high risk of injury or death resulting from exposure to their products or products on their premises, including but not limited to lung cancer, mesothelioma, other forms of cancer, and asbestosis. Said knowledge was obtained, in part, from scientific studies and medical data to which Defendants had access, as well as scientific studies performed by, at the request of, or with the assistance of Defendants, and which knowledge was obtained by Defendants during the time they manufactured, distributed, used, or sold their products.

- Defendants were aware that Plaintiff and other members of the general public who would use or be exposed to their products had no knowledge or information that the products could cause injury. Further, Defendants knew that Plaintiff and the general public who used or were exposed to these products would, and in fact did assume their exposure to the products was safe, when in fact it was extremely hazardous to human life.
- 57. Despite this knowledge, Defendants opted to manufacture, distribute, use, and sell asbestos and asbestos-containing products without protecting and/or warning and/or instructing Plaintiff and other users of the high risk of injury and death that resulted from exposure to these asbestos and asbestos-containing products. Rather than protecting and/or warning and/or instructing Plaintiff and other users of these dangers, Defendants actively concealed their knowledge from Plaintiff, Plaintiff's employers, and members of the general public. By their acts and/or omissions, Defendants implied their asbestos and asbestos-containing products were safe for all reasonably

foreseeable use. Defendants' implications were particularly egregious because they were aware the implied representations were false. Defendants' conduct exemplifies their conscious disregard of the rights and safety of Plaintiff and the general public as a whole that has a great probability of causing substantial harm.

- 58. Defendants were motivated by their financial interests in the uninterrupted distribution, use, and marketing of their asbestos and asbestos-containing products. In furtherance of this financial motivation, Defendants consciously disregarded the safety of Plaintiff and other users of their asbestos and asbestos-containing products, and were willing to permit their asbestos and asbestos-containing products to cause injury to Plaintiff, and other frequenters, users, and bystanders.
- 59. Defendants' conduct constitutes actual malice with a state of mind that is characterized by hatred, ill will or a spirit of revenge. Defendants also demonstrated a conscious disregard for the rights and safety of Plaintiff and other users of their asbestos and asbestos-containing products that has a great probability of causing substantial harm. Therefore, Plaintiffs seek punitive damages to punish and deter Defendants and others from the future commission of like offenses and wrongs.
- 60. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiffs were permanently injured and incurred damages.

TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION (CONSPIRACY)

61. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate each and every paragraph set forth above, as though fully set forth here.

- 62. At all relevant times, the Defendants, having the duty imposed by law, or having assumed the duty, to exercise reasonable care for the safety of the Plaintiff and similarly situated persons, acted in concert and conspired in pursuance of a common plan or design to commit the tortious acts alleged herein against Plaintiff.
- 63. Defendants combined with each other, and with non-defendants, to engage in unlawful and/or tortious conduct. In furtherance of the conspiracy, the Defendants, with knowledge of dangers of exposure to asbestos and asbestos-containing products and with deliberate intent to conceal or misrepresent these dangers known to defendants, committed the following overt and tortious acts:
 - a. fraudulently concealed, misrepresented, and suppressed material scientific and medical information about the toxic and deadly effects of asbestos;
 - b. deliberately failed to adequately warn persons in proximity of asbestos of the known health hazards associated with exposure to asbestos and asbestoscontaining products;
 - c. deliberately breached their duty to instruct about proper ventilation, safety equipment, and/or any other precautionary measures which may have protected against the health hazards of asbestos;
 - d. deliberately breached their duty to investigate the health hazards of exposure to asbestos and asbestos-containing products;
 - e. sold asbestos products in a defective condition without necessary warnings of the catastrophic health hazards or instructions concerning precautionary measures; and
 - f. avoided the results of the scrutiny of governmental and safety organizations that would have occurred had Defendants not concealed the true nature and extent of the dangers of their asbestos-containing products.

- 64. The Defendants knowingly agreed to participate in the conspiracy by one or more of the following means:
 - a. actively taking part;
 - b. furthering it by cooperation; and/or
 - c. ratifying and adopting acts of other conspirators done for their benefit.
- 65. The Defendants participated in furthering the unlawful purposes of the conspiracy by delegating responsibilities to and carrying these out through the trade association committees.
- 66. Upon information and belief, the Defendants committed numerous other overt and tortious acts that are unknown to Plaintiff at this time, in furtherance of the conspiracy through letters, memoranda, publications, meetings, telephone conversations, and other forms of communication directly between the Defendants and through the trade organization committees.
- 67. Plaintiff reasonably relied on Defendants' misrepresentations and failures to warn alleged above; but for Defendants' misrepresentation and failure to warn, Plaintiff would not have been exposed to asbestos-containing products. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' conspiratorial acts, the Plaintiff was exposed to asbestos and asbestos-containing products, and developed an asbestos-related disease.

ELEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION (LOSS OF CONSORTIUM)

- 68. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate each and every Paragraph set forth above, as though fully set forth here.
- 69. Plaintiff Sandra J. Lenk has suffered a loss of consortium and has been deprived of the society, companionship, comfort, love, solace, and assistance of Larry L. Lenk who was exposed

to the asbestos or asbestos containing products as described above, and further that said loss is the direct and proximate result of the acts and/or omissions of the Defendants as described above.

70. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff was permanently injured and incurred damages.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff demands judgment against the defendants jointly and severally in excess of Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00) and an amount for punitive damages, costs, expenses, and attorneys' fees in this action. A trial by jury is hereby demanded to determine all issues.

Respectfully submitted,

KELLEY & FERRARO, LLP

By: Electronically Filed

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